

ONLINE APPENDIX

With the article

Democratic Support, Populism, and the Incumbency Effect

By

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Appendix A: Logit models with no controls used for Figures 1 to 4

Table A.1: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populist vs not populists, no controls (used for Figures 1 and 2)

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	0.12 (0.09)	0.12 (0.08)	0.78 (0.08)**	1.45 (0.08)**	2.44 (0.08)**
Voted for populists	-0.62 (0.04)**	0.03 (0.04)	-0.33 (0.04)**	-0.11 (0.05)*	-0.28 (0.07)**
Voted for government party	-0.46 (0.04)**	-0.60 (0.04)**	-0.46 (0.04)**	-0.35 (0.04)**	0.29 (0.07)**
AIC	24189.54	24340.14	22681.21	18773.66	10410.69
BIC	24220.79	24371.36	22712.37	18804.91	10441.99
N (respondents)	18291	18149	17840	18231	18497
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.20	0.15	0.17	0.15	0.14

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table A2: :Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populists vs not populists, populist*government supporter interactions (used for Figure 3)

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	0.11 (0.09)	0.10 (0.08)	0.78 (0.08)**	1.43 (0.08)**	2.43 (0.08)**
Voted for populists	-0.59 (0.05)**	0.14 (0.05)**	-0.34 (0.05)**	0.00 (0.06)	-0.19 (0.08)*
Voted for government party	-0.44 (0.04)**	-0.50 (0.04)**	-0.47 (0.04)**	-0.26 (0.05)**	0.39 (0.08)**
Populist X Government	-0.08 (0.09)	-0.34 (0.09)**	0.03 (0.09)	-0.32 (0.10)**	-0.29 (0.15)
AIC	24190.75	24327.17	22683.11	18765.98	10408.93
BIC	24229.82	24366.20	22722.06	18805.04	10448.06
N (respondents)	18291	18149	17840	18231	18497
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.20	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table A3 :Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes for far right populists vs other populists vs. not populists, government supporter interaction (used for Figure 4)

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Support for democracy
Intercept	0.11 (0.09)	0.10 (0.07)	0.78 (0.08)**	1.43 (0.08)**	2.43 (0.08)**
Voted for other populist	-0.34 (0.08)**	0.17 (0.08)*	-0.03 (0.09)	0.13 (0.10)	-0.08 (0.14)
Voted for right populist	-0.74 (0.06)**	0.13 (0.06)*	-0.49 (0.06)**	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.25 (0.10)*
Voted for government party	-0.44 (0.04)**	-0.50 (0.04)**	-0.47 (0.04)**	-0.26 (0.05)**	0.39 (0.08)**
Other populist X Government voter	0.14 (0.12)	-0.05 (0.12)	0.10 (0.13)	-0.22 (0.14)	-0.20 (0.20)
Right populist X Government voter	-0.42 (0.11)**	-0.67 (0.11)**	-0.20 (0.11)	-0.51 (0.12)**	-0.48 (0.19)*
AIC	24105.98	24294.96	22619.21	18750.81	10405.67
BIC	24160.68	24349.61	22673.74	18805.49	10460.45
N (respondents)	18291	18149	17840	18231	18497
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.21	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.16

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses ** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Appendix B: Descriptives and scaling models

Table B1: Proportion of voters supporting liberal values

		Oppose strong leaders	Support freedom of speech	Support for independent judiciary	Support for independent media
Not Populist	Opposition supporter	0.52	0.52	0.68	0.80
Populist	Opposition supporter	0.36	0.53	0.58	0.77
Not Populist	Government supporter	0.42	0.42	0.56	0.75
Populist	Government supporter	0.33	0.34	0.53	0.72

Table B2: Mean level of support for liberal values

		Oppose strong leaders	Support freedom of speech	Support for independent judiciary	Support for independent media
Not Populist	Opposition supporter	2.41	2.47	2.47	3.19
Populist	Opposition supporter	2.02	2.53	2.53	3.14
Not Populist	Government supporter	2.10	2.17	2.17	3.01
Populist	Government supporter	1.90	1.96	1.96	2.95

Table B3: Mokken scaling results, per country

Country	H: Support for independent judiciary	H: Support for independent media	H: Support right to protest	H: Oppose strong leaders	Scale H
Pooled	.10	.17	.12	.13	.13
Austria	.222	.23	.26	.31	.26
Belgium	.05	.12	.09	.08	.08
Bulgaria	.11	.09	.14	.05	.10
Croatia	.07	.08	0	.033	.04
Cyprus	-.01	.07	.06	.05	.04
Czech Republic	.22	.23	.19	.24	.22
Denmark	-.03	.14	.05	.10	.06
Germany	.10	.21	.18	.20	.17
Estonia	.02	.13	.05	.09	.07
Finland	-.03	.10	-.02	-.04	.01
France	.21	.28	.24	.21	.23
Greece	.06	.12	.07	.06	.07
Hungary	.24	.28	.27	.31	.28
Ireland	.06	.16	.16	.12	.12
Italy	.10	.16	.11	.18	.14
Latvia	-.07	.07	.02	.01	.01
Lithuania	-.06	.09	.01	.01	.01
Luxembourg	.09	.16	.13	.11	.12
Malta	.07	.01	.02	.11	.06
Netherlands	.05	.07	.06	.05	.05
Poland	.25	.22	.14	.23	.21
Portugal	.07	.15	.16	.12	.13.
Romania	.12	.14	.16	.07	.12
Slovenia	.09	.17	.12	.11	.12
Slovakia	.12	.22	.16	.15	.17
Spain	.04	.18	.13	.15	.12
Sweden	-.02	.15	.09	.09	.07
UK	.11	.10	.09	.11	.10

According to Mokken (1971), H-values below 0.3 indicate that the items do not form a scale. Based on this criterion, the results presented in Table A5 show clearly that our four items do not form a scale in any of the 28 EU countries

Appendix C: Logit Models with Controls

Table C.1: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populist vs not populists, main effects.

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	-1.83 (0.23)**	-0.69 (0.20)**	-0.16 (0.20)	-0.61 (0.21)**	-1.56 (0.29)**
Voted for populists	-0.44 (0.05)**	0.11 (0.05)*	-0.18 (0.05)**	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.08)
Voted for government party	-0.37 (0.04)**	-0.43 (0.04)**	-0.37 (0.04)**	-0.34 (0.05)**	0.10 (0.08)
EU good	0.34 (0.04)**	0.19 (0.04)**	0.43 (0.04)**	0.49 (0.05)**	1.20 (0.07)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.26 (0.07)**	-0.55 (0.07)**	-0.40 (0.07)**	-0.18 (0.09)*	0.52 (0.13)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.43 (0.08)**	-0.42 (0.08)**	-0.37 (0.08)**	-0.26 (0.09)**	0.11 (0.14)
Support for civil liberties	0.06 (0.06)	0.34 (0.06)**	0.09 (0.06)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.11)
Support for immigration	0.43 (0.05)**	0.08 (0.05)	0.36 (0.06)**	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.10)
Support for same-sex marriage	0.67 (0.05)**	0.56 (0.05)**	0.37 (0.05)**	0.48 (0.06)**	0.43 (0.10)**
Interest	0.65 (0.09)**	0.90 (0.09)**	0.45 (0.09)**	1.01 (0.10)**	1.31 (0.15)**
Upper class	0.01 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.12)
Middle class	0.01 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.26 (0.08)**
Unemployed	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.26 (0.05)**	-0.14 (0.05)**	-0.30 (0.06)**	-0.18 (0.11)
Religious	-0.29 (0.06)**	-0.51 (0.06)**	0.04 (0.06)	-0.35 (0.07)**	-0.43 (0.11)**
Female	0.06 (0.04)	-0.18 (0.03)**	0.01 (0.04)	-0.13 (0.04)**	0.06 (0.07)
Age	1.37 (0.14)**	0.46 (0.14)**	0.39 (0.14)**	2.00 (0.17)**	3.65 (0.26)**
Urban	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.08)
Secondary education	0.36 (0.09)**	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.09)	0.16 (0.10)	0.32 (0.14)*
Tertiary education	0.66 (0.09)**	0.10 (0.09)	0.04 (0.09)	0.24 (0.10)*	0.58 (0.15)**
Wealth	-0.36 (0.10)**	-0.24 (0.10)*	-0.24 (0.10)*	-0.43 (0.12)**	0.53 (0.18)**
Post-Communist	0.15 (0.31)	0.22 (0.25)	0.50 (0.24)*	0.75 (0.22)**	-0.63 (0.26)*
Southern Europe	-0.09 (0.34)	0.34 (0.27)	0.54 (0.27)*	0.43 (0.24)	0.02 (0.29)
GDP (logged)	-0.22 (0.43)	0.05 (0.35)	0.31 (0.34)	0.24 (0.31)	-0.92 (0.37)*
AIC	20301.39	20584.65	19390.93	15384.35	7567.24
BIC	20485.63	20768.78	19574.77	15568.56	7751.68
N (respondents)	15945	15868	15675	15921	16072
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.22	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.13

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table C2 :Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populists vs not populists, populist*government supporter interactions

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	-1.84 (0.23)**	-0.72 (0.20)**	-0.14 (0.20)	-0.64 (0.21)**	-1.58 (0.29)**
Voted for populists	-0.43 (0.06)**	0.19 (0.06)**	-0.24 (0.06)**	0.10 (0.07)	0.02 (0.10)
Voted for government party	-0.36 (0.05)**	-0.37 (0.05)**	-0.41 (0.05)**	-0.26 (0.06)**	0.17 (0.10)
Populist X Government voter	-0.05 (0.10)	-0.25 (0.10)*	0.14 (0.10)	-0.30 (0.11)**	-0.23 (0.17)
EU good	0.34 (0.04)**	0.19 (0.04)**	0.43 (0.04)**	0.49 (0.05)**	1.20 (0.07)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.26 (0.07)**	-0.54 (0.07)**	-0.41 (0.07)**	-0.17 (0.09)*	0.53 (0.13)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.43 (0.08)**	-0.41 (0.08)**	-0.38 (0.08)**	-0.25 (0.09)**	0.12 (0.14)
Support for civil liberties	0.06 (0.06)	0.34 (0.06)**	0.09 (0.06)	0.03 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.11)
Support for immigration	0.43 (0.05)**	0.08 (0.05)	0.36 (0.06)**	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.10)
Support for same-sex marriage	0.67 (0.05)**	0.56 (0.05)**	0.37 (0.05)**	0.48 (0.06)**	0.43 (0.10)**
Interest	0.65 (0.09)**	0.90 (0.09)**	0.45 (0.09)**	1.01 (0.10)**	1.31 (0.15)**
Upper class	0.01 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.12)
Middle class	0.01 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.25 (0.08)**
Unemployed	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.26 (0.05)**	-0.14 (0.05)**	-0.30 (0.06)**	-0.18 (0.11)
Religious	-0.29 (0.06)**	-0.51 (0.06)**	0.04 (0.06)	-0.36 (0.07)**	-0.43 (0.11)**
Female	0.06 (0.04)	-0.18 (0.03)**	0.01 (0.04)	-0.13 (0.04)**	0.06 (0.07)
Age	1.37 (0.14)**	0.46 (0.14)**	0.39 (0.14)**	1.99 (0.17)**	3.65 (0.26)**
Urban	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.08)
Secondary education	0.36 (0.09)**	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.02 (0.09)	0.16 (0.10)	0.31 (0.14)*
Tertiary education	0.66 (0.09)**	0.10 (0.09)	0.04 (0.09)	0.24 (0.10)*	0.58 (0.15)**
Wealth	-0.36 (0.10)**	-0.25 (0.10)*	-0.24 (0.10)*	-0.44 (0.12)**	0.53 (0.18)**
Post-Communist	0.16 (0.31)	0.24 (0.25)	0.49 (0.24)*	0.77 (0.22)**	-0.61 (0.26)*
Southern Europe	-0.09 (0.34)	0.34 (0.27)	0.54 (0.27)*	0.43 (0.24)	0.02 (0.29)
GDP (logged)	-0.23 (0.43)	0.03 (0.35)	0.32 (0.34)	0.22 (0.31)	-0.94 (0.37)*
AIC	20303.11	20580.06	19390.91	15378.93	7567.48
BIC	20495.03	20771.86	19582.40	15570.81	7759.60
N (respondents)	15945	15868	15675	15921	16072
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Residuals	0.22	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.13

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote p < 0.01, * denote p < 0.05

Table C3 :Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes for far right populists vs other populists vs. not populists, government supporter interaction

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Support for democracy
(Intercept)	-1.80 (0.23)**	-0.71 (0.20)**	-0.07 (0.20)	-0.61 (0.21)**	-1.60 (0.29)**
Voted for other populist	-0.33 (0.09)**	0.17 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.10)	0.19 (0.12)	0.01 (0.15)
Voted for right populist	-0.48 (0.07)**	0.20 (0.07)**	-0.33 (0.07)**	0.06 (0.08)	0.01 (0.11)
Voted for government party	-0.36 (0.05)**	-0.37 (0.05)**	-0.41 (0.05)**	-0.27 (0.06)**	0.17 (0.10)
Other populist X Government voter	0.12 (0.13)	-0.07 (0.13)	0.16 (0.14)	-0.31 (0.16)*	-0.20 (0.23)
Right populist X Government voter	-0.31 (0.12)*	-0.44 (0.12)**	-0.01 (0.12)	-0.34 (0.13)*	-0.23 (0.21)
EU good	0.32 (0.04)**	0.18 (0.04)**	0.42 (0.04)**	0.49 (0.05)**	1.20 (0.07)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.25 (0.07)**	-0.53 (0.07)**	-0.40 (0.07)**	-0.16 (0.09)	0.54 (0.13)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.43 (0.08)**	-0.40 (0.08)**	-0.37 (0.08)**	-0.25 (0.09)**	0.12 (0.14)
Support for civil liberties	0.05 (0.06)	0.34 (0.06)**	0.08 (0.06)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.08 (0.11)
Support for immigration	0.40 (0.05)**	0.07 (0.05)	0.34 (0.06)**	-0.05 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.10)
Support for same-sex marriage	0.64 (0.05)**	0.55 (0.05)**	0.35 (0.05)**	0.47 (0.06)**	0.43 (0.10)**
Interest	0.66 (0.09)**	0.91 (0.09)**	0.46 (0.09)**	1.00 (0.10)**	1.30 (0.15)**
Upper class	0.02 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.12)
Middle class	0.02 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.26 (0.08)**
Unemployed	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.26 (0.05)**	-0.14 (0.05)**	-0.30 (0.06)**	-0.17 (0.11)
Religious	-0.29 (0.06)**	-0.51 (0.06)**	0.05 (0.06)	-0.35 (0.07)**	-0.43 (0.11)**
Female	0.06 (0.04)	-0.18 (0.03)**	0.00 (0.04)	-0.12 (0.04)**	0.05 (0.06)
Age	1.34 (0.14)**	0.45 (0.14)**	0.39 (0.14)**	2.01 (0.17)**	3.64 (0.26)**
Urban	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.08)
Secondary education	0.36 (0.09)**	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.09)	0.15 (0.10)	0.34 (0.14)*
Tertiary education	0.66 (0.09)**	0.10 (0.09)	0.01 (0.09)	0.22 (0.10)*	0.61 (0.14)**
Wealth	-0.35 (0.10)**	-0.25 (0.10)*	-0.23 (0.10)*	-0.44 (0.12)**	0.55 (0.18)**
Post-Communist	0.13 (0.31)	0.24 (0.24)	0.45 (0.24)	0.75 (0.22)**	-0.62 (0.27)*
Southern Europe	-0.12 (0.34)	0.33 (0.26)	0.49 (0.27)	0.41 (0.24)	0.02 (0.30)
GDP (logged)	-0.24 (0.44)	0.04 (0.34)	0.30 (0.34)	0.21 (0.31)	-0.94 (0.37)*
AIC	20339.26	20632.72	19433.15	15418.45	7583.81
BIC	20546.61	20839.94	19640.05	15625.77	7791.38
N (respondents)	15991	15914	15721	15967	16118
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.23	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.13

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses ** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Appendix D: Linear Models no controls

Table D.1: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populist vs not populists, no controls

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders (0 to 4 scale)	Model 2: Support freedom of speech (0 to 4 scale)	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary (0 to 4 scale)	Model 4: Support for independent media (0 to 4 scale)	Model 5: Overall support for democracy (recoded 0-4 scale)
Intercept	2.44 (0.06)**	2.49 (0.05)**	2.80 (0.05)**	3.19 (0.04)**	3.54 (0.02)**
Voted for populists	-0.39 (0.02)**	0.02 (0.02)	-0.20 (0.02)**	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.12 (0.01)**
Voted for government party	-0.34 (0.02)**	-0.42 (0.02)**	-0.30 (0.02)**	-0.21 (0.02)**	0.05 (0.01)**
AIC	58844.12	58340.32	53581.82	50708.50	41780.26
BIC	58883.19	58379.35	53620.77	50747.56	41819.39
N (respondents)	18291	18149	17840	18231	18497
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.01
Residuals	1.45	1.45	1.17	0.94	0.56

Table entries are linear coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table D2: :Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populists vs not populists, populist*government supporter interactions

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	2.43 (0.06)**	2.47 (0.05)**	2.80 (0.05)**	3.18 (0.04)**	3.53 (0.02)**
Voted for populists	-0.37 (0.03)**	0.11 (0.03)**	-0.19 (0.03)**	0.03 (0.02)	-0.10 (0.02)**
Voted for government party	-0.32 (0.03)**	-0.35 (0.03)**	-0.29 (0.02)**	-0.16 (0.02)**	0.06 (0.02)**
Populist X Government	-0.06 (0.05)	-0.24 (0.05)**	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.16 (0.04)**	-0.06 (0.03)*
AIC	58848.87	58325.06	53587.43	50699.20	41783.10
BIC	58895.76	58371.90	53634.16	50746.07	41830.05
N (respondents)	18291	18149	17840	18231	18497
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.01
Residuals	1.45	1.45	1.17	0.94	0.56

Table entries are linear coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table D3 :Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes for far right populists vs other populists vs. not populists, government supporter interaction

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media
Intercept	2.43 (0.06)**	2.47 (0.05)**	2.80 (0.05)**	3.18 (0.04)**
Voted for other populist	-0.25 (0.05)**	0.07 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)
Voted for right populist	-0.46 (0.04)**	0.09 (0.04)*	-0.30 (0.03)**	0.00 (0.03)
Voted for government party	-0.32 (0.03)**	-0.35 (0.03)**	-0.29 (0.02)**	-0.17 (0.02)**
Other populist X Government voter	0.17 (0.07)*	0.06 (0.07)	0.05 (0.06)	-0.02 (0.06)
Right populist X Government voter	-0.28 (0.06)**	-0.45 (0.06)**	-0.17 (0.06)**	-0.27 (0.05)**
AIC	58742.07	58293.03	53494.18	50685.70
BIC	58804.58	58355.48	53556.49	50748.19
N (respondents)	18291	18149	17840	18231
N (countries)	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.04
Variance: Residuals	1.44	1.44	1.17	0.94

Table entries are linear coefficients with standard errors in parentheses ** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Figure D1, Predicted values of liberal democratic attitudes depending on support for populist parties

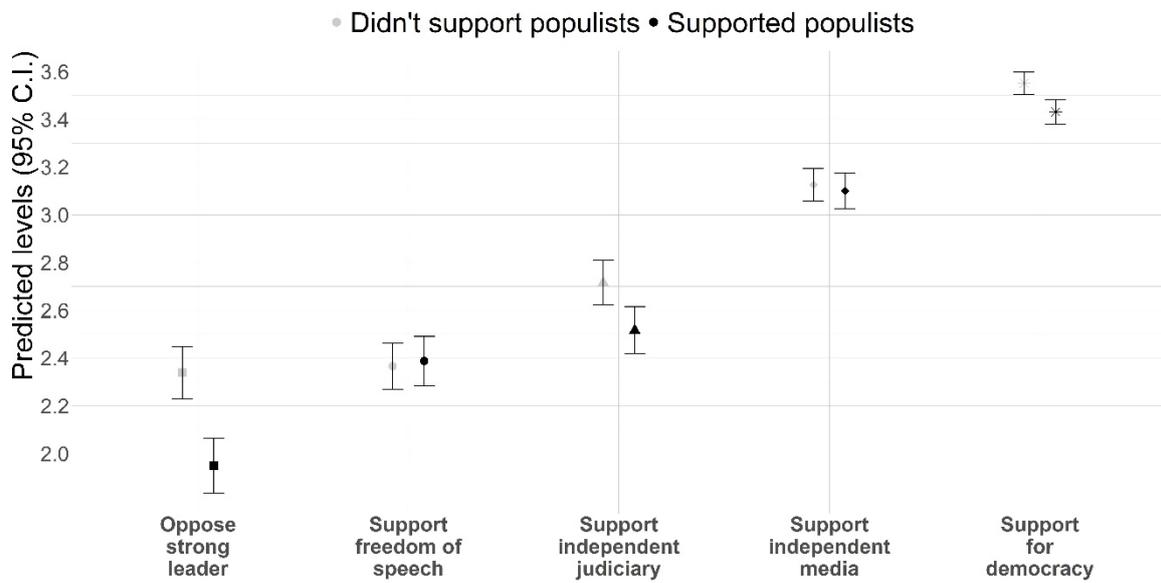


Figure D2, Predicted values of liberal democratic attitudes depending on support for government parties

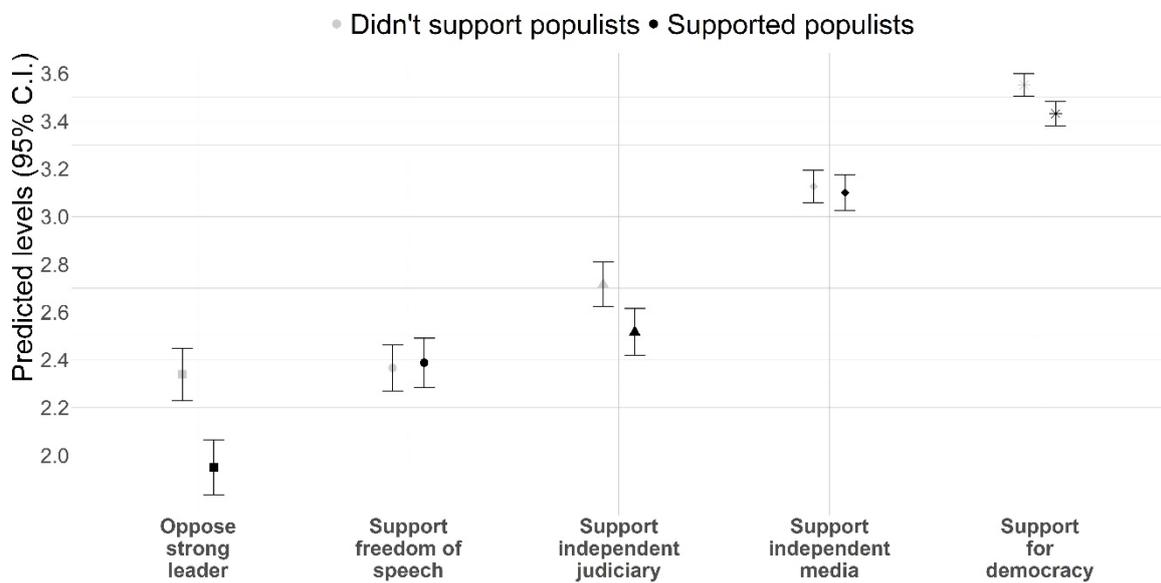


Figure D3, Predicted values of liberal democratic attitudes conditional effect of support for populist parties depending on support for government parties.

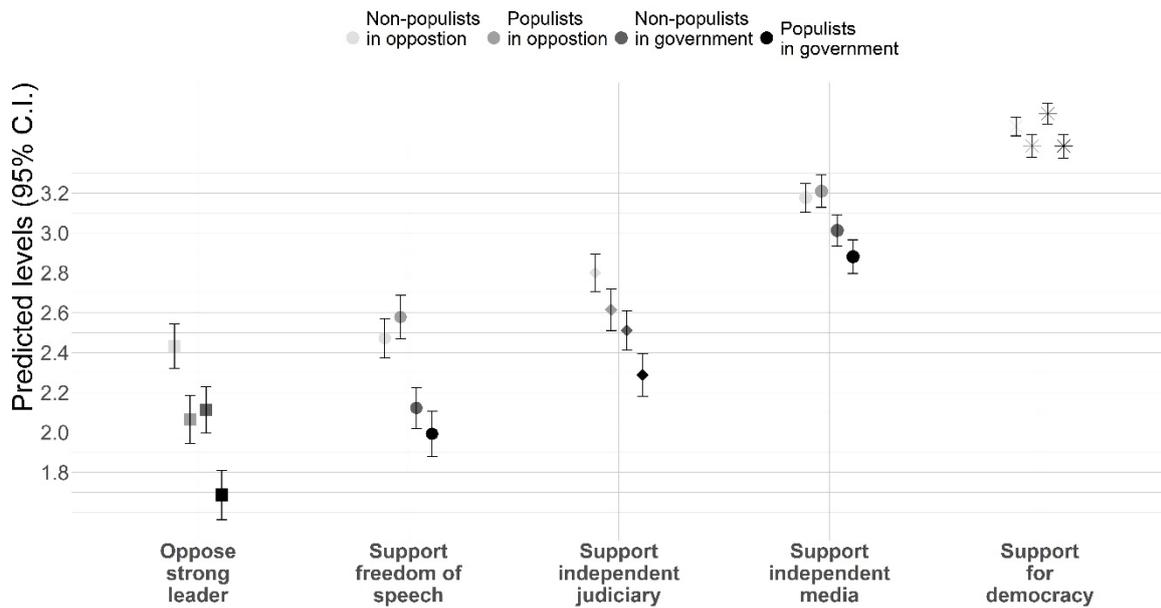
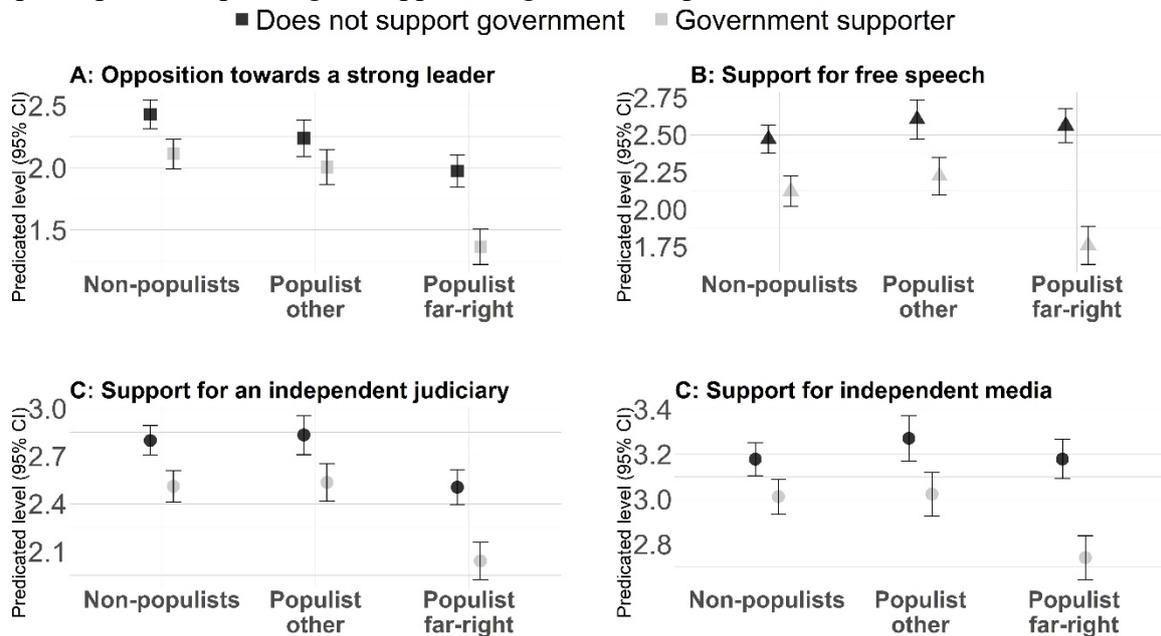


Figure D4, Predicted values of liberal democratic attitudes conditional effect of support for populist parties depending on support for government parties



Appendix E: Linear Models with controls

Table E1: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populist vs not populists, main effects.

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	1.42 (0.14)**	2.15 (0.12)**	2.49 (0.11)**	2.39 (0.08)**	1.42 (0.04)**
Voted for populists	-0.27 (0.03)**	0.05 (0.03)*	-0.12 (0.02)**	0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)
Voted for government party	-0.24 (0.02)**	-0.26 (0.02)**	-0.21 (0.02)**	-0.16 (0.02)**	-0.01 (0.01)
EU good	0.16 (0.02)**	0.05 (0.02)*	0.20 (0.02)**	0.16 (0.02)**	0.20 (0.01)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.21 (0.04)**	-0.36 (0.04)**	-0.28 (0.04)**	-0.15 (0.03)**	0.07 (0.01)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.28 (0.04)**	-0.31 (0.04)**	-0.26 (0.04)**	-0.13 (0.03)**	-0.00 (0.02)
Support for civil liberties	0.07 (0.03)*	0.23 (0.03)**	0.12 (0.03)**	0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)
Support for immigration	0.29 (0.03)**	0.07 (0.03)*	0.22 (0.03)**	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.01)**
Support for same-sex marriage	0.41 (0.03)**	0.36 (0.03)**	0.18 (0.03)**	0.22 (0.02)**	0.12 (0.01)**
Interest	0.24 (0.05)**	0.38 (0.05)**	0.24 (0.04)**	0.54 (0.04)**	0.29 (0.02)**
Upper class	0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)
Middle class	0.07 (0.03)*	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Unemployed	-0.06 (0.03)*	-0.15 (0.03)**	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.02)**	-0.03 (0.01)**
Religious	-0.23 (0.03)**	-0.36 (0.03)**	0.03 (0.03)	-0.20 (0.03)**	-0.05 (0.01)**
Female	0.04 (0.02)*	-0.12 (0.02)**	0.02 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.02)**	0.02 (0.01)**
Age	0.81 (0.08)**	0.26 (0.08)**	-0.12 (0.07)	0.61 (0.06)**	0.62 (0.03)**
Urban	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)*	0.00 (0.01)
Secondary education	0.15 (0.05)**	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.07 (0.02)**
Tertiary education	0.35 (0.05)**	0.07 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.09 (0.02)**
Wealth	-0.25 (0.06)**	-0.12 (0.06)*	-0.10 (0.05)	-0.15 (0.04)**	0.02 (0.02)
Post-Communist	0.07 (0.20)	0.16 (0.16)	0.26 (0.15)	0.33 (0.10)**	-0.06 (0.05)
Southern Europe	-0.08 (0.21)	0.25 (0.17)	0.31 (0.16)	0.25 (0.11)*	0.04 (0.05)
GDP (logged)	-0.15 (0.28)	0.09 (0.22)	0.20 (0.21)	0.16 (0.14)	-0.12 (0.07)
AIC	50588.63	50278.74	46768.16	43450.26	18461.44
BIC	50780.56	50470.54	46959.66	43642.14	18653.56
N (respondents)	15945	15868	15675	15921	16072
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.00
Variance: Residuals	1.38	1.37	1.14	0.88	0.18

Table entries are linear coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table E2: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populists vs not populists, populist*government supporter interactions

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 6: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	1.42 (0.14)**	2.13 (0.12)**	2.49 (0.11)**	2.38 (0.08)**	1.41 (0.04)**
Voted for populists	-0.25 (0.03)**	0.11 (0.03)**	-0.12 (0.03)**	0.07 (0.03)**	0.00 (0.01)
Voted for government party	-0.23 (0.03)**	-0.22 (0.03)**	-0.21 (0.02)**	-0.12 (0.02)**	0.01 (0.01)
Populist X Government voter	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.16 (0.05)**	0.00 (0.05)	-0.15 (0.04)**	-0.05 (0.02)*
EU good	0.16 (0.02)**	0.05 (0.02)*	0.20 (0.02)**	0.16 (0.02)**	0.20 (0.01)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.20 (0.04)**	-0.36 (0.04)**	-0.28 (0.04)**	-0.14 (0.03)**	0.08 (0.01)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.28 (0.04)**	-0.31 (0.04)**	-0.26 (0.04)**	-0.12 (0.03)**	-0.00 (0.02)
Support for civil liberties	0.07 (0.03)*	0.23 (0.03)**	0.12 (0.03)**	0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.01)
Support for immigration	0.29 (0.03)**	0.07 (0.03)*	0.22 (0.03)**	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.01)**
Support for same-sex marriage	0.41 (0.03)**	0.36 (0.03)**	0.18 (0.03)**	0.22 (0.02)**	0.12 (0.01)**
Interest	0.24 (0.05)**	0.37 (0.05)**	0.24 (0.04)**	0.54 (0.04)**	0.29 (0.02)**
Upper class	0.04 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)
Middle class	0.07 (0.03)*	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)
Unemployed	-0.06 (0.03)*	-0.15 (0.03)**	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.11 (0.02)**	-0.03 (0.01)**
Religious	-0.23 (0.03)**	-0.36 (0.03)**	0.03 (0.03)	-0.20 (0.03)**	-0.05 (0.01)**
Female	0.04 (0.02)*	-0.12 (0.02)**	0.02 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.02)**	0.02 (0.01)**
Age	0.81 (0.08)**	0.26 (0.08)**	-0.12 (0.07)	0.61 (0.06)**	0.62 (0.03)**
Urban	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)
Secondary education	0.15 (0.05)**	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.07 (0.02)**
Tertiary education	0.35 (0.05)**	0.07 (0.05)	-0.02 (0.04)	0.05 (0.04)	0.09 (0.02)**
Wealth	-0.25 (0.06)**	-0.12 (0.06)*	-0.10 (0.05)	-0.16 (0.04)**	0.02 (0.02)
Post-Communist	0.08 (0.20)	0.17 (0.16)	0.26 (0.15)	0.34 (0.10)**	-0.06 (0.05)
Southern Europe	-0.08 (0.22)	0.25 (0.17)	0.31 (0.16)	0.25 (0.11)*	0.04 (0.05)
GDP (logged)	-0.15 (0.28)	0.08 (0.22)	0.20 (0.21)	0.15 (0.14)	-0.12 (0.07)
AIC	50594.04	50276.19	46774.37	43444.66	18463.57
BIC	50793.64	50475.66	46973.53	43644.22	18663.37
N (respondents)	15945	15868	15675	15921	16072
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.01
Variance: Residuals	1.38	1.37	1.14	0.88	0.18

Table entries are linear coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table E3: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes for far right populists vs other populists vs. not populists, government supporter interaction

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Support for the popular pillar
Intercept	1.45 (0.14)**	2.14 (0.12)**	2.54 (0.11)**	2.39 (0.09)**	2.82 (0.08)**
Voted for other populist	-0.18 (0.05)**	0.10 (0.05)	0.02 (0.05)	0.10 (0.04)*	-0.02 (0.04)
Voted for right populist	-0.30 (0.04)**	0.11 (0.04)**	-0.20 (0.03)**	0.05 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)
Voted for government party	-0.23 (0.03)**	-0.22 (0.03)**	-0.21 (0.02)**	-0.13 (0.02)**	0.01 (0.02)
Other populist X Government voter	0.06 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.07)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.12 (0.06)*	-0.05 (0.05)
Right populist X Government voter	-0.20 (0.06)**	-0.30 (0.06)**	-0.09 (0.06)	-0.19 (0.05)**	-0.13 (0.05)**
EU good	0.15 (0.02)**	0.04 (0.02)*	0.19 (0.02)**	0.16 (0.02)**	0.40 (0.02)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.19 (0.04)**	-0.35 (0.04)**	-0.27 (0.04)**	-0.14 (0.03)**	0.16 (0.03)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.27 (0.04)**	-0.30 (0.04)**	-0.25 (0.04)**	-0.12 (0.03)**	-0.00 (0.03)
Support for civil liberties	0.06 (0.03)	0.23 (0.03)**	0.11 (0.03)**	0.04 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)
Support for immigration	0.27 (0.03)**	0.06 (0.03)*	0.20 (0.03)**	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.07 (0.02)**
Support for same-sex marriage	0.39 (0.03)**	0.35 (0.03)**	0.17 (0.03)**	0.22 (0.02)**	0.23 (0.02)**
Interest	0.25 (0.05)**	0.38 (0.05)**	0.24 (0.04)**	0.54 (0.04)**	0.57 (0.04)**
Upper class	0.05 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)
Middle class	0.07 (0.03)*	-0.01 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)
Unemployed	-0.06 (0.03)*	-0.15 (0.03)**	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.12 (0.02)**	-0.06 (0.02)**
Religious	-0.22 (0.03)**	-0.36 (0.03)**	0.03 (0.03)	-0.19 (0.03)**	-0.10 (0.02)**
Female	0.04 (0.02)*	-0.12 (0.02)**	0.02 (0.02)	-0.05 (0.02)**	0.05 (0.01)**
Age	0.80 (0.08)**	0.25 (0.08)**	-0.13 (0.07)	0.61 (0.06)**	1.23 (0.06)**
Urban	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)
Secondary education	0.15 (0.05)**	-0.00 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	0.14 (0.03)**
Tertiary education	0.35 (0.05)**	0.07 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	0.19 (0.03)**
Wealth	-0.25 (0.06)**	-0.12 (0.06)*	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.15 (0.04)**	0.04 (0.04)
Post-Communist	0.06 (0.20)	0.17 (0.16)	0.23 (0.15)	0.34 (0.10)**	-0.11 (0.10)
Southern Europe	-0.10 (0.22)	0.24 (0.17)	0.28 (0.16)	0.24 (0.11)*	0.09 (0.11)
GDP (logged)	-0.16 (0.28)	0.08 (0.22)	0.18 (0.21)	0.15 (0.14)	-0.24 (0.14)
AIC	50704.07	50405.10	46864.26	43554.37	40814.18
BIC	50919.11	50620.00	47078.82	43769.36	41029.43
N (respondents)	15991	15914	15721	15967	16118
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.02
Variance: Residuals	1.37	1.37	1.14	0.88	0.73

Table entries are linear coefficients with standard errors in parentheses ** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Appendix F: Logit Models including far-right support

Table F1: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populist vs not populists, main effects, controlling for far-right and far-left views

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model : Democracy is important
Intercept	-1.75 (0.23)**	-0.67 (0.20)**	-0.07 (0.20)	-0.60 (0.21)**	-1.54 (0.29)**
Voted for populists	-0.25 (0.06)**	0.09 (0.06)	0.07 (0.07)	0.01 (0.08)	0.05 (0.11)
Voted for government party	-0.39 (0.04)**	-0.43 (0.04)**	-0.41 (0.04)**	-0.35 (0.05)**	0.08 (0.08)
Far-right voter	-0.39 (0.08)**	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.43 (0.07)**	-0.04 (0.09)	-0.13 (0.12)
Far-left voter	0.11 (0.08)	0.25 (0.08)**	-0.06 (0.08)	0.01 (0.10)	-0.24 (0.14)
EU good	0.31 (0.04)**	0.18 (0.04)**	0.40 (0.04)**	0.49 (0.05)**	1.19 (0.07)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.26 (0.07)**	-0.54 (0.07)**	-0.40 (0.07)**	-0.18 (0.09)*	0.52 (0.13)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.43 (0.08)**	-0.43 (0.08)**	-0.36 (0.08)**	-0.26 (0.09)**	0.13 (0.14)
Support for civil liberties	0.04 (0.06)	0.33 (0.06)**	0.08 (0.06)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.11)
Support for immigration	0.39 (0.05)**	0.06 (0.05)	0.33 (0.06)**	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.10)
Support for same-sex marriage	0.64 (0.05)**	0.55 (0.05)**	0.35 (0.05)**	0.48 (0.06)**	0.44 (0.10)**
Interest	0.66 (0.09)**	0.89 (0.09)**	0.47 (0.09)**	1.01 (0.10)**	1.33 (0.16)**
Upper class	0.02 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.12)
Middle class	0.02 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.25 (0.08)**
Unemployed	-0.09 (0.05)	-0.26 (0.05)**	-0.14 (0.05)**	-0.30 (0.06)**	-0.18 (0.11)
Religious	-0.28 (0.06)**	-0.50 (0.06)**	0.05 (0.06)	-0.35 (0.07)**	-0.43 (0.11)**
Female	0.06 (0.04)	-0.18 (0.03)**	0.00 (0.04)	-0.13 (0.04)**	0.06 (0.07)
Age	1.36 (0.14)**	0.45 (0.14)**	0.39 (0.14)**	2.00 (0.17)**	3.65 (0.26)**
Urban	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.08)
Secondary education	0.35 (0.09)**	0.00 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.09)	0.16 (0.10)	0.31 (0.14)*
Tertiary education	0.66 (0.09)**	0.10 (0.09)	0.03 (0.09)	0.23 (0.10)*	0.58 (0.15)**
Wealth	-0.34 (0.10)**	-0.23 (0.10)*	-0.24 (0.10)*	-0.43 (0.12)**	0.52 (0.18)**
Post-Communist	0.12 (0.31)	0.22 (0.24)	0.46 (0.24)	0.74 (0.22)**	-0.64 (0.26)*
Southern Europe	-0.16 (0.34)	0.29 (0.27)	0.49 (0.27)	0.42 (0.24)	0.05 (0.30)
GDP (logged)	-0.25 (0.43)	0.04 (0.34)	0.28 (0.34)	0.24 (0.31)	-0.92 (0.37)*
AIC	20268.34	20576.39	19359.61	15388.05	7567.96
BIC	20467.94	20775.86	19558.77	15587.61	7767.77
N (respondents)	15945	15868	15675	15921	16072
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.22	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.13

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table F2: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populists vs not populists, populist*government supporter interactions, controlling for far-right

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Democracy is important
Intercept	-1.76 (0.23)**	-0.69 (0.20)**	-0.06 (0.20)	-0.63 (0.21)**	-1.56 (0.29)**
Voted for populists	-0.27 (0.08)**	0.10 (0.09)	0.02 (0.09)	0.12 (0.10)	0.19 (0.14)
Voted for government party	-0.37 (0.05)**	-0.36 (0.05)**	-0.42 (0.05)**	-0.26 (0.06)**	0.16 (0.10)
Far-right voter	-0.30 (0.09)**	0.07 (0.09)	-0.40 (0.09)**	-0.03 (0.11)	-0.21 (0.14)
Populist X Government voter	0.03 (0.13)	-0.04 (0.13)	0.09 (0.13)	-0.25 (0.15)	-0.37 (0.22)
Government voter X Far-right voter	-0.27 (0.15)	-0.38 (0.15)**	-0.07 (0.14)	-0.11 (0.16)	0.17 (0.24)
Far-left voter	0.12 (0.08)	0.26 (0.08)**	-0.05 (0.08)	0.00 (0.10)	-0.28 (0.14)
EU good	0.31 (0.04)**	0.18 (0.04)**	0.40 (0.04)**	0.49 (0.05)**	1.19 (0.07)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.25 (0.07)**	-0.52 (0.07)**	-0.40 (0.07)**	-0.16 (0.09)	0.52 (0.13)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.43 (0.08)**	-0.42 (0.08)**	-0.37 (0.08)**	-0.25 (0.09)**	0.14 (0.14)
Support for civil liberties	0.04 (0.06)	0.33 (0.06)**	0.08 (0.06)	0.02 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.11)
Support for immigration	0.39 (0.05)**	0.06 (0.05)	0.33 (0.06)**	-0.06 (0.06)	-0.06 (0.10)
Support for same-sex marriage	0.63 (0.05)**	0.54 (0.05)**	0.35 (0.05)**	0.47 (0.06)**	0.44 (0.10)**
Interest	0.66 (0.09)**	0.89 (0.09)**	0.47 (0.09)**	1.01 (0.10)**	1.33 (0.16)**
Upper class	0.02 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.10 (0.12)
Middle class	0.02 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.05)	0.04 (0.06)	0.25 (0.08)**
Unemployed	-0.10 (0.05)	-0.27 (0.05)**	-0.14 (0.05)**	-0.30 (0.06)**	-0.18 (0.11)
Religious	-0.28 (0.06)**	-0.50 (0.06)**	0.05 (0.06)	-0.35 (0.07)**	-0.44 (0.11)**
Female	0.06 (0.04)	-0.18 (0.03)**	0.00 (0.04)	-0.13 (0.04)**	0.06 (0.07)
Age	1.36 (0.14)**	0.45 (0.14)**	0.39 (0.14)**	1.99 (0.17)**	3.65 (0.26)**
Urban	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.05 (0.08)
Secondary education	0.35 (0.09)**	-0.00 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.09)	0.15 (0.10)	0.31 (0.14)*
Tertiary education	0.66 (0.09)**	0.10 (0.09)	0.03 (0.09)	0.23 (0.10)*	0.58 (0.15)**
Wealth	-0.35 (0.10)**	-0.24 (0.10)*	-0.24 (0.10)*	-0.44 (0.12)**	0.51 (0.18)**
Post-Communist	0.13 (0.31)	0.24 (0.24)	0.46 (0.24)	0.77 (0.22)**	-0.63 (0.27)*
Southern Europe	-0.16 (0.34)	0.29 (0.26)	0.49 (0.27)	0.42 (0.24)	0.06 (0.30)
GDP (logged)	-0.26 (0.44)	0.04 (0.34)	0.29 (0.34)	0.21 (0.31)	-0.95 (0.38)*
AIC	20267.50	20566.77	19363.11	15383.48	7569.01
BIC	20482.45	20781.59	19577.59	15598.39	7784.19
N (respondents)	15945	15868	15675	15921	16072
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.23	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.14

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses ** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Appendix G: Logit Models including non-voters as a separate category

Table G.1: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populist vs not populists vs. non-voters, no controls

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	0.11 (0.08)	0.12 (0.07)	0.78 (0.08)**	1.46 (0.08)**	2.45 (0.08)**
Voted for populists	-0.61 (0.04)**	0.03 (0.04)	-0.31 (0.04)**	-0.11 (0.04)*	-0.27 (0.06)**
Non-voters	-0.51 (0.03)**	-0.33 (0.03)**	-0.23 (0.03)**	-0.40 (0.04)**	-0.77 (0.05)**
Voted for government party	-0.45 (0.04)**	-0.59 (0.04)**	-0.46 (0.04)**	-0.35 (0.04)**	0.29 (0.06)**
AIC	33365.70	33524.21	31365.39	26448.87	16708.44
BIC	33406.38	33564.84	31405.93	26489.52	16749.16
N (respondents)	25211	24969	24509	25072	25411
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses ** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table G.2: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populist vs not populists vs. non-voters, = controls

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	-1.75 (0.21)**	-0.71 (0.18)**	-0.13 (0.18)	-0.55 (0.19)**	-1.27 (0.25)**
Voted for populists	-0.43 (0.04)**	0.11 (0.04)*	-0.19 (0.04)**	-0.01 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.08)
Non-voters	-0.27 (0.04)**	-0.17 (0.04)**	-0.12 (0.04)**	-0.13 (0.05)**	-0.33 (0.06)**
Voted for government party	-0.37 (0.04)**	-0.42 (0.04)**	-0.38 (0.04)**	-0.36 (0.05)**	0.08 (0.08)
EU good	0.37 (0.03)**	0.22 (0.03)**	0.42 (0.03)**	0.51 (0.04)**	1.17 (0.05)**
Satisfied with Democracy	-0.24 (0.06)**	-0.55 (0.06)**	-0.41 (0.06)**	-0.20 (0.07)**	0.67 (0.10)**
Economic satisfaction	-0.44 (0.07)**	-0.46 (0.06)**	-0.34 (0.07)**	-0.21 (0.08)**	0.11 (0.11)
Support for civil liberties	0.05 (0.05)	0.33 (0.05)**	0.12 (0.05)*	-0.00 (0.06)	-0.04 (0.08)
Support for immigration	0.37 (0.05)**	0.05 (0.05)	0.26 (0.05)**	-0.12 (0.05)*	-0.09 (0.07)
Support for same-sex marriage	0.63 (0.04)**	0.54 (0.04)**	0.38 (0.05)**	0.48 (0.05)**	0.46 (0.07)**
Interest	0.60 (0.07)**	0.82 (0.07)**	0.42 (0.08)**	0.90 (0.09)**	1.08 (0.12)**
Upper class	0.01 (0.06)	0.03 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)	0.01 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.10)
Middle class	0.02 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.04)	-0.03 (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.22 (0.06)**
Unemployed	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.24 (0.05)**	-0.11 (0.05)*	-0.28 (0.06)**	-0.13 (0.09)
Religious	-0.29 (0.05)**	-0.47 (0.05)**	0.05 (0.05)	-0.33 (0.06)**	-0.32 (0.09)**
Female	0.07 (0.03)*	-0.17 (0.03)**	0.01 (0.03)	-0.12 (0.04)**	0.06 (0.05)
Age	1.29 (0.12)**	0.45 (0.12)**	0.44 (0.12)**	1.96 (0.14)**	3.44 (0.21)**
Urban	-0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.00 (0.04)	0.04 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.06)
Secondary education	0.31 (0.08)**	0.01 (0.07)	0.01 (0.08)	0.14 (0.08)	0.26 (0.11)*
Tertiary education	0.59 (0.08)**	0.14 (0.07)	0.03 (0.08)	0.22 (0.08)*	0.49 (0.12)**
Wealth	-0.28 (0.08)**	-0.20 (0.08)*	-0.36 (0.09)**	-0.47 (0.10)**	0.36 (0.14)**
Post-Communist	0.12 (0.30)	0.20 (0.24)	0.49 (0.23)*	0.76 (0.21)**	-0.64 (0.26)*
Southern Europe	-0.04 (0.32)	0.31 (0.26)	0.62 (0.25)*	0.52 (0.23)*	0.07 (0.29)
GDP (logged)	-0.21 (0.41)	-0.03 (0.33)	0.33 (0.32)	0.28 (0.30)	-1.04 (0.37)**
AIC	27406.15	27722.92	26167.80	21043.41	11912.96
BIC	27605.43	27922.05	26366.61	21242.62	12112.42
N (respondents)	21401	21281	21003	21335	21551
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.20	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.15

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses ** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Appendix H: Logit models based on national election vote choice

Table H.1: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes based on support for government and po, no controls

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	0.03 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.76 (0.08)**	1.40 (0.08)**	2.30 (0.08)**
Voted for populists	-0.46 (0.04)**	0.01 (0.04)	-0.20 (0.04)**	-0.08 (0.04)	-0.29 (0.06)**
Voted for government party	-0.33 (0.03)**	-0.41 (0.03)**	-0.35 (0.03)**	-0.23 (0.04)**	0.32 (0.05)**
AIC	26647.63	26824.05	24996.72	20749.83	12377.50
BIC	26679.25	26855.63	25028.24	20781.44	12409.15
N (respondents)	20012	19868	19529	19932	20194
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.18	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.14

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table H.2: Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes populists vs not populists, populist*government supporter interactions

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Overall support for democracy
Intercept	0.06 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.76 (0.08)**	1.39 (0.08)**	2.28 (0.08)**
Voted for populists	-0.58 (0.05)**	0.01 (0.05)	-0.23 (0.05)**	-0.03 (0.05)	-0.20 (0.07)**
Voted for government party	-0.42 (0.04)**	-0.41 (0.04)**	-0.37 (0.04)**	-0.19 (0.04)**	0.41 (0.07)**
Populist X Government	0.33 (0.08)**	-0.00 (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)	-0.12 (0.09)	-0.29 (0.13)*
AIC	26631.70	26826.05	24997.30	20750.08	12374.41
BIC	26671.22	26865.53	25036.70	20789.58	12413.97
N (respondents)	20012	19868	19529	19932	20194
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.17	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.14

are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$

Table H.3 :Explaining support liberal democratic attitudes for liberal democratic attitudes for far right populists vs other populists vs. not populists, government supporter interaction

	Model 1: Oppose strong leaders	Model 2: Support freedom of speech	Model 3: Support for independent judiciary	Model 4: Support for independent media	Model 5: Support for democracy
Intercept	0.06 (0.08)	0.08 (0.07)	0.76 (0.08)**	1.39 (0.08)**	2.29 (0.08)**
Voted for other populist	-0.30 (0.07)**	0.13 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.08)	0.11 (0.09)	-0.03 (0.11)
Voted for right populist	-0.77 (0.06)**	-0.07 (0.06)	-0.35 (0.06)**	-0.12 (0.07)	-0.31 (0.09)**
Voted for government party	-0.42 (0.04)**	-0.41 (0.04)**	-0.38 (0.04)**	-0.20 (0.04)**	0.41 (0.07)**
Other populist X Government voter	0.36 (0.10)**	0.10 (0.10)	0.15 (0.10)	-0.05 (0.12)	-0.25 (0.16)
Right populist X Government voter	0.01 (0.11)	-0.31 (0.11)**	-0.18 (0.11)	-0.37 (0.12)**	-0.54 (0.17)**
AIC	26541.51	26790.53	24946.92	20724.82	12361.67
BIC	26596.84	26845.81	25002.08	20780.12	12417.06
N (respondents)	20012	19868	19529	19932	20194
N (countries)	28	28	28	28	28
Variance: Intercept	0.18	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.16

Table entries are logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses** denote $p < 0.01$, * denote $p < 0.05$